ELECTRONIC PROGRAM GUIDE FOR PROCESSING CONTENT-RELATED INFORMATION CONFIGURED USING A REFERENCE INFORMATION MODEL

Field of the Invention

The present invention relates generally to electronic program guides (EPGs) utilized to facilitate access to content, and more particularly to techniques for configuring EPGs to process content-related information in the form of extensible mark-up language (XML) documents.

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Background of the Invention

EPGs are essential tools for management of the ever-increasing array of content available from information sources such as broadcast, satellite, cable and the Internet. As is well known, EPGs are generally associated with televisions, set-top boxes, personal video recorders (PVRs) or other similar devices, and can provide users of such devices with detailed information regarding available content, including titles, transmission times, actor lists, ratings, recommendations, etc.

A significant problem with existing EPGs is that there is no mechanism available to provide sufficient compatibility between the widely diverse applications that generate content. As a result, content generated by one application for a device having a particular type of EPG may not be configured in a manner suitable for processing by another device having a different type of EPG. Different devices are therefore generally required to have different EPGs, each specifically configured to operate with the particular content accessible via the corresponding device. This conventional approach requires excessive duplication of EPG

resources, and unduly limits user accessibility to content-related information.

It is also well known to utilize standard formats for delivery of content over computer networks such as the Internet. An example of one such standard format is the extensible mark-up language (XML), described in XML 1.0 (Second Edition), World Wide Web Consortium (W3C) Recommendation, October 2000, www. w3.org/TR/RECxml, which is incorporated by reference herein. However, XML and other similar standard formats often fail to capture adequately the semantics used in content generation for different applications. For example, there is considerable heterogeneity in the semantics of EPG field names, reflecting a lack of agreement among system Therefore, sets of XML documents from developers in this area. different sources and corresponding EPG-equipped devices will generally not have the desired interoperability in the absence of a difficult-to-obtain specific prior agreement upon semantic definitions.

As is apparent from the foregoing, a need exists in the art for techniques that can allow different types of content from different sources to be configured in a standardized manner suitable for efficient processing by different EPGs, while avoiding the above-noted problems associated with the conventional approaches.

25 Summary of the Invention

The present invention meets the above-noted need by providing an electronic program guide (EPG) for processing of extensible mark-up language (XML) documents and other content-related

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information configured in accordance with a reference information model (RIM). The RIM is designed such that XML documents or other content-related information can be generated therefrom in a consistent manner so as to be suitable for processing by a wide variety of different EPG applications.

In accordance with one aspect of the invention, at least a portion of the content-related information is configured for consistency with corresponding portions of the RIM, the portion of the content-related information so configured thereby being suitable for processing by different EPG applications.

The RIM preferably comprises multiple classes of information, and specifies properties of the classes utilizing attributes, relationships and states. For example, instances of the classes may be configured as objects in an object-oriented programming format, and one or more of the objects may contain structures represented as attributes. In an illustrative embodiment, the RIM includes multiple enumeration elements and multiple class elements, with a given one of the class elements being associated with at least a subset of the enumeration elements and at least a subset of the remaining class elements. By way of example, the given class element for content may be a program class element, and the remaining class elements may include class elements for movie, episode, personnel, cast, credits, station and designated market area.

In accordance with another aspect of the invention, the RIM may be generated utilizing an iterative process in which progressively more inclusive versions are generated by modifying previous versions to support additional data specifications. For

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example, an initial version of the RIM may be generated using a first set of data specifications, and at least one subsequent version of the RIM may be generated from the initial version using at least a second set of data specifications. The subsequent version of the RIM may be periodically updated in accordance with one or more sets of updated data specifications, as such updated specifications become available.

In accordance with yet another aspect of the invention, the content-related information may be transformed from a first format not compliant with the RIM to a second format compliant with the RIM. The content-related information in the first format may comprise one or more documents for use with an EPG application of a type not based on the RIM, and may be subsequently converted into a desired RIM-compliant format. The transformation may utilize an XML style sheet generated at least in part utilizing the RIM and schema derived from the content-related information in the first format.

Advantageously, the present invention through use of the RIM ensures that content from diverse information sources can be processed in an efficient and effective manner by different EPGs, e.g., multiple EPGs associated with different processing devices of a residence, business or other user location. In addition, it allows XML documents developed for use with particular types of EPGs to be utilizable in an efficient manner on other EPGs. The invention also eases semantic verification of conformance claims between EPG applications from different developers, and can improve the marketability of a given EPG-based processing device. Moreover, the use of the RIM in the manner described can ensure internal

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consistency across the product lines of a given device manufacturer.

The invention thus facilitates the processing of EPG XML documents and other content-related information so as to deliver consistent results in an efficient manner.

These and other features and advantages of the present invention will become more apparent from the accompanying drawings and the following detailed description.

Brief Description of the Drawings

- FIG. 1 is a block diagram of an example information processing system in which the present invention is implemented.
- FIG. 2 shows a portion of an example reference information model (RIM) in accordance with an illustrative embodiment of the invention.
- FIG. 3 illustrates the manner in which different types of documents may be generated utilizing a RIM such as that shown in FIG. 2.
- FIG. 4 is a flow diagram of a process for generating, adjusting and updating a RIM such as that shown in FIG. 2.
- FIG. 5 is a flow diagram of a process for transforming a set of documents, utilizing a RIM such as that shown in FIG. 2.
- FIG. 6 shows one possible embodiment of a device in which an electronic program guide (EPG) in accordance the invention is implemented.

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<u>Detailed Description of the Invention</u>

The present invention will be illustrated herein using an example information processing system and reference information model (RIM) for standardizing content-related information for processing by electronic program guides (EPGs). It should be understood, however, that the invention does not require the use of any particular system, RIM or EPG configuration, and is more generally suitable for use in any application involving an EPG in which it is desirable to provide improved processing of documents or other information in an extensible mark-up language (XML) format or other similar standardized format.

FIG. 1 shows an information processing system 100 that in this illustrative embodiment includes a residence 102 coupled to an external network 104. The residence 102 includes a number of processing devices 110 and corresponding EPGs 112. More particularly, the residence 102 includes a video game console 110-1, a television (TV) 110-2, a personal video recorder (PVR) 110-3, a set-top box 110-4, a music jukebox 110-5 and associated audio system 110-6, and a browser-equipped personal computer (PC) 110-7. Each of the processing devices 110-1, 110-2, . . . 110-7 has associated therewith a corresponding EPG 112-1, 112-2, . . . 112-7, respectively. The processing devices 110 are coupled to a home network 115 as shown.

Although described in conjunction with residence 102 in this embodiment, the invention can be implemented with any arrangement of one or more processing devices, e.g., mobile devices used away from a residence, or devices used within a business location or other enterprise. Moreover, although the EPGs 112 are shown in

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FIG. 1 as being separate from their corresponding processing devices 110, the EPGs 112 are typically implemented within their corresponding devices.

The external network 104 supplies content from one or more information sources to the processing devices 110 of the residence 102. The network 104 may represent a combination of multiple conventional networks, such as telephone, broadcast, satellite, cable, Internet and other networks, each being coupled to the residence 102 via a given channel in a set of communication channels 115.

By way of example, a single information source in the form of a web server 120 is shown in the figure, although numerous other information sources could be used in place of or in conjunction with the web server 120. The web server 120 provides content services to one or more of the processing devices 110 of the residence 102. Associated with the web server 120 is an EPG 122. The web server 120 and its associated EPG 122 may be configured to deliver content to the processing devices 110 in the form of XML documents transmitted over an Internet portion of the network 104, using well-known techniques such as Internet protocol (IP) and transmission control protocol (TCP).

The EPGs 112 in this illustrative embodiment preferably include conventional XML parsers that permit extraction of content-related information from documents supplied by the web server 120 or other information source.

An XML parser may be viewed as a software library used to facilitate XML document manipulations. Examples of conventional XML parsers include the Xerecs-J and Xerecs-C parsers, and the XP

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parser. Standard application programming interfaces (APIs) are used to provide predefined interfaces for one or more of these parsers. These APIs include DOM 1.0, described in Document Object Model (DOM) Level 1 Specification, Version 1.0, W3C Recommendation, October 1998, www.w3.org/TR/1998/REC-DOM-Level-1-19981001, which is incorporated by reference herein, and SAX, described in SAX 2.0, "The Simple API for XML," www.megginson.com/SAX/sax.html, which is incorporated by reference herein. The above-noted Xerecs-J and Xerecs-C parsers implement both the DOM and SAX APIs, while the XP parser implements only the SAX API.

The term "document" as used in this context is intended to include not only XML documents, but any other file or arrangement of information that may be transmitted from an information source of the system 100 for utilization by one or more of the processing devices 110 and/or an associated EPG 112.

The term "content-related information" as used herein is intended to be construed broadly so as to include content itself, as well as information characterizing content, and may be in the form of one or more documents.

It should be noted that the particular arrangement and configuration of elements shown in system 100 of FIG. 1 are by way of example only. In other embodiments, other types of servers, networks and processing devices may be used. Those skilled in the art will recognize that the EPG techniques of the present invention do not require any particular arrangement or configuration of such system elements.

In accordance with one aspect of the present invention, one or more of the EPGs 112 associated with residence 102 are configured

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to process XML documents generated using an EPG reference information model (RIM). Advantageously, the use of the RIM ensures that content from diverse information sources can be processed in an efficient and effective manner by different EPGs, e.g., the EPGs 112 of residence 102 in FIG. 1.

FIG. 2 shows an example of a RIM 200 in accordance with an illustrative embodiment of the invention. As will be described in detail below, the RIM 200 may be used to generate particular types of documents, e.g., XML documents, suitable for use with one or more of the processing devices 110 of the residence 102.

The RIM 200 includes interrelated elements arranged as shown, and is configured at least in part to model content-related information in a format similar to that described in Tribune Media Services, "Data specifications: TV schedules, U.S." Version 2.0, Tribune Media Services, January 29, 1999, and program listings from TV Data Technologies, www.tvdata.com, both of which are incorporated by reference herein.

Enumeration is used to describe constants within the modeled information. More particularly, the RIM 200 uses enumeration to describe constant elements 202-1, 202-2, . . . 202-15. The RIM 200 further includes class elements 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216 and 218 for information classes denoted as program, movie, episode, personnel, cast, credits, station and designated market area, respectively. Additional details regarding each of the elements of the example RIM 200 can be found in the attached Appendix 1.

It can be seen from FIG. 2 that the program class 204 has directly or indirectly associated therewith the constant elements 202-1 through 202-15. Moreover, the program class 204 is directly

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or indirectly associated with each of the other classes 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216 and 218 as shown.

The RIM 200 in the illustrative embodiment of FIG. 2 is an object-oriented model implemented using the well-known Unified Modeling Language (UML). UML is a preferred modeling language in that it provides a modeling notation having well-defined semantics that can be interpreted unambiguously, but other types of modeling languages may be used to generate a RIM in accordance with the invention. It should also be noted that enhancements to the modeling approach of the illustrative embodiment can be enhanced by the use of Object Constraint Language (OCL)-compliant UML tools, as described at www.omg.org.

The RIM 200 may also make use of conventional information model techniques such as those described in "Message Development Framework," HL7 Modeling and Methodology Committee, Version 3.2, April 1999.

The RIM 200 in the illustrative embodiment comprises a structured specification of the information requirements associated with one or more types of content. The RIM 200 expresses the classes of information required, and the properties of those classes including attributes, relationships, and states.

More particularly, the RIM 200 may be viewed as a structured specification of information requirements regarding exchange of content-related information. The RIM 200 provides a consistent view of the information being transmitted, as well as relationships to other information, in accordance with a specified semantic and syntactic consensus. This ensures that the content-related information exchanged is consistent and can be used by different

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EPG applications. The term "EPG application" as used herein is intended to include any particular instance of an EPG as implemented in conjunction with a given processing device, e.g., a given one of the EPGs 112 or 122 as illustrated in FIG. 1, as well as portions or combinations of these and other EPGs.

Advantageously, the RIM 200 includes well-defined classes, which represent content-related information suitable for processing by an EPG, and specifies relationships among such classes. In a typical implementation, as is apparent from the foregoing example of FIG. 2, individual instances of these classes exist as objects, and contain structures represented as attributes.

FIG. 3 illustrates the manner in which different types of XML documents may be generated utilizing the RIM 200 of FIG. 2. In the illustrated process, the RIM 200 is utilized to generate XML documents for three different processing devices of the FIG. 1 system, namely, a PC, TV and PVR, shown as respective elements 110-7, 110-2 and 110-3 in FIG. 1. More particularly, operations 302A, 302B, and 302C utilize respective first, second and third portions of the RIM 200 shown as falling within corresponding dashed boxes. The operations 302A, 302B and 302C generate different XML schema 304A, 304B and 304C, respectively. The XML schema 304A, 304B and 304C, also denoted as XML Schema A, XML Schema B and XML Schema C in the figure, are then used to generate sets of XML documents 306A, 306B and 306C for the PC, TV and PVR, respectively. The schema 304A, 304B and 304C may represent, e.g., normative portions of EPG configurations for particular processing devices as determined by standards bodies for presentation of content on those devices.

Advantageously, this process provides the desired consistency other content-related information documents or between $_{
m LMX}$ generated for different EPG applications associated with different processing devices. The invention in other embodiments can provide similar advantages for different EPG applications running on a single processing device.

The FIG. 3 process can be implemented at least in part using otherwise conventional XML document generation tools such as those commercially available from Rational, www.rational.com, MXAuthority, www.extensibility.com, and others.

An example XML schema generated from a portion of the RIM 200 using the XML Authority 1.2 toolkit is as follows:

```
<?xml version ="1.0"?>
                 <!--Conforms to w3c http://www.w3.org/1999/XMLSchema-->
The first transfer of 
                  <schema xmlns = "http://www.w3.org/1999/XMLSchema">
                                      <element name = "EPG">
                                                         <complexType content = "elementOnly">
                                                                              <sequence>
                                                                                                 <element ref = "Program"/>
                                                                              </sequence>
                                                         </complexType>
                                      </element>
                                      <element name = "Program">
                                                         <complexType content = "elementOnly">
25
                                                                              <sequence>
                                                                                                  <element ref = "AdvisoryDescription"/>
                                                                              </sequence>
                                                                              <attribute name = "uid" type = "string"/>
                                                                              <attribute name = "title" type = "string"/>
30
                                                                              <attribute name = "advisory description" type =</pre>
                   "string"/>
                                                                              <attribute name = "air_date" type = "string"/>
                                                                              <attribute name = "air time" type = "string"/>
                                                                              <attribute name = "duration" type = "string"/>
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                                                         </complexType>
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</element>
         <element name = "AdvisoryDescription">
              <complexType base = "NMTOKEN" content = "textOnly">
                                         "AdultSituations"
                   <attribute
                               name
                                       ==
    "string"/>
 5
                   <attribute name = "AdolescentesYAdultos" type =</pre>
    "string"/>
                   <attribute name = "Adultos" type = "string"/>
                   <attribute name = "BriefNudity" type = "string"/>
                                           "GraphicLanguage"
                   <attribute
10
                                name
                                                               type
    "string"/>
                                           "GraphicViolence"
                   <attribute
                                name
                                                               type
    "string"/>
                   <attribute name = "Language" type = "string"/>
                   <attribute name = "MildViolence" type = "string"/>
15
                   <attribute name = "Nudity" type = "string"/>
<attribute name = "PublicoGeneral" type = "string"/>
                   <attribute name = "Rape" type = "string"/>
                   <attribute name = "StrongSexualContent" type =</pre>
    "string"/>
                   <attribute name = "Violence" type = "string"/>
              </complexType>
         </element>
    </schema>
         As is apparent from this example, complete XML schema can be
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generated from the RIM 200 or from one or more suitable subsets thereof.

In accordance with another aspect of the invention, iterative process for generating, adjusting and updating a RIM is provided.

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FIG. 4 is a flow diagram of the iterative process. process a set of U.S. EPG data specifications 402 is utilized in generation step 404 to generate a U.S. EPG RIM 406. An example of such a U.S. EPG RIM is the RIM 200 previously described in conjunction with FIGS. 2 and 3. The U.S. EPG RIM 406 is then adjusted in an adjustment step 408 utilizing Europe EPG data

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specifications 410. The result of the adjustment step 408 is a U.S. and European EPG RIM 412. The U.S. and European EPG RIM 412 is then itself adjusted in an adjustment step 414 utilizing global EPG data specifications 416. The result of the adjustment step 414 is a global EPG RIM 418. This global EPG RIM 418 is subsequently updated in a refinement step 420 based on updated EPG data specifications 422.

In accordance with yet another aspect of the invention, a process is provided for transforming existing content-related information for use with other EPGs.

FIG. 5 is a flow diagram of an illustrative embodiment of the above-noted process. This embodiment of the process utilizes the RIM 200 to transform a set of XML documents generated for use with an "external" EPG so as to be suitable for processing on another, different type of EPG. The FIG. 5 process includes steps 501, 502, 503, 504 and 505, also denoted generally as steps 1 through 5, respectively.

In step 501, working XML schema are generated or otherwise obtained from a set of external XML EPG documents 510. The result of step 501 is one or more XML schema 512 for the external EPG.

An EPG RIM 514 is used in the FIG. 5 process. It is assumed without limitation that the EPG RIM 514 is associated with one or more particular EPG developers, e.g., Philips Electronics (hereinafter "Philips"). The documents 510 are referred to as "external" in this embodiment in that they are assumed to be associated with another EPG developer external to the particular EPG developer(s).

In step 502, the XML schema 512 for the external EPG are related to the EPG RIM 514, e.g., by checking for syntax and semantics consistency. Then, in step 503, one or more Philips XML schema 516 are generated from an appropriate subset of the EPG RIM 514 as identified in step 502.

Step 504 utilizes the external XML schema 512 and the Philips XML schema 516 to generate XML patterns and XSLt transformation rules. The result of this step is an XML stylesheet 518 for transforming the external XML EPG documents 510 to new XML documents 520 that are compliant with the Philips EPG RIM 514. The XML stylesheet 518 may be applied to a conventional XSLt transformation engine as indicated in step 505, so as to transform the external XML EPG documents to the new Philips RIM-compliant XML EPG documents 520.

The FIG. 5 process thus maps the external EPG XML schema 512 to an appropriate subset of the EPG RIM 514 so as to create new, RIM-compliant schema 516. The RIM-compliant schema 516 are further processed to generate the XSL stylesheet 518 that is utilized to convert the external EPG XML documents 510 to the RIM-compliant documents 520.

The use of a RIM such as that described above for generation of EPG XML documents provides a number of significant advantages relative to conventional techniques. For example, it allows XML documents developed for use with particular types of EPGs to be utilizable in an efficient manner on other EPGs. In addition, this approach eases semantic verification of EPG XML conformance claims between applications from different sources. An appropriate level of conformance can also improve the marketability of a given EPG-

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based processing device. Moreover, the use of the RIM in the manner described can ensure internal consistency across the product lines of a given device manufacturer.

The invention thus facilitates the processing of EPG XML documents and other content-related information so as to deliver consistent results in an efficient manner.

FIG. 6 shows an example of a processing device 600 in which an EPG configured using the techniques of the invention may be implemented.

The device 600 includes a processor 602 and a memory 604 which communicate over at least a portion of a set 605 of one or more system buses. Also utilizing at least a portion of the set 605 of system buses are a display 606 and one or more input/output (I/O) devices 608.

The device 600 may represent one or more of the devices 110 of the FIG. 1 processing system, or any other type of processing device that incorporates an EPG, and the elements of the device 600 may be conventional elements of such devices.

For example, the processor 602 may represent a microprocessor, central processing unit (CPU), digital signal processor (DSP), or application-specific integrated circuit (ASIC), as well as portions or combinations of these and other processing devices. The memory 604 is typically an electronic memory, but may comprise other types of storage devices, such as disk-based optical or magnetic memory.

The EPG techniques described herein may be implemented in whole or in part using software stored and executed using the respective memory and processor elements of the device 600. For example, one or more of the EPGs 112 of the FIG. 1 system may be

implemented at least in part using one or more software programs stored in memory 604 and executed by processor 602. The particular manner in which such software programs may be stored and executed in device elements such as memory 604 and processor 602 is well understood in the art and therefore not described in further detail herein.

It should be noted that the device 600 may include other elements not shown, or other types and arrangements of elements capable of providing the EPG processing functions described herein.

The FIG. 6 processing device may also be used to process content-related information for delivery to another processing device equipped with an EPG, e.g., using the techniques described in conjunction with FIGS. 3, 4 and 5.

The above-described embodiments of the invention are intended to be illustrative only. For example, the invention can be used in other types of information processing systems and devices using other arrangements of processing elements. In addition, as indicated above, the particular details of the RIM used in a given embodiment of the invention will vary depending upon the type of content to be delivered. These and numerous other alternative embodiments within the scope of the following claims will be apparent to those skilled in the art.

Appendix 1

Class name: cast

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MOGOLIAN DV SCO

Category: Logical View

External Documents:

Public Export Control:

Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

Superclasses:

personnel

State machine:

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

Class name: credits

Logical View Category:

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality: n

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: personnel

State machine:

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

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Class name:

DesignatedMarketArea

Category:

Logical View

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: none

Associations: 40

<no rolename> : Station in association <unnamed>

5	Implemen Attri	outes:	name : String num : unsigned int Rank : unsigned int
10	State ma Concurre Persiste	ncy:	No Sequential Transient
	Class na Stati	me: onTimeZon	e
	External Export C Cardinal Hierarch Super Associat	pe: enument ontrol: ity: y: classes: ions: < no role: tation: butes:	<pre>s: Public n none name> : Station in association <unnamed> GMT Newfoundland_D_S</unnamed></pre>
			Newfoundland Atlantic_D_S Atlantic Eastern_D_S
35			Eastern Central_D_S Central Mountain_D_S
40			Mountain Pacific_D_S Pacific

Hawaiian_D_S Hawaiian —

State machine:

No

Concurrency: Persistence:

Sequential Transient

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EG.

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Class name: Station

10 Category: Logical View

External Documents:

Export Control:

Public

Cardinality:

n

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : DesignatedMarketArea in association

<unnamed>

<no rolename> : StationTimeZone in association

<unnamed>

<no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>

Implementation:

Attributes:

uid : unsigned int

Unique station ID number.

name : String

Long name of the station.

call sign : String

Mnemonic or FCC-recognized call

sign for long name of the

station.

Synonym: call letters

affiliate : String

Network, cable or broadcasting group the station is associated with. Also it could be a code from the Network Syndication

Source.

fcc channel number : unsigned int FCC channel number of the broadcast station. 5 city : String City where station is located. state : String State where station is located. 10 zip code : unsigned int Postal zip code where station is located. 15 country : String Country where station is located. time zone : StationTimeZone Native time zone of the station. State machine: No Concurrency: Sequential Transient Persistence: Class name: LiveStatus Logical View Category: Stereotype: enumeration External Documents: Export Control: Public Cardinality: 35 n Hierarchy: Superclasses: none Associations: <no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed> 40 Implementation:

live

Attributes:

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tape delay

State machine:

No

5 Concurrency: Persistence: Sequential Transient

Class name:

10 ProgramLanguage

Category:

Logical View

enumeration Stereotype:

External Documents:

Export Control:

Public

none

Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

Superclasses:

Associations:

<no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>

Implementation:

Attributes:

English French German Italian Portuguese Spanish

State machine:

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

Class name:

ColorCode

40 Category: Logical View

Stereotype: enumeration

External Documents:

Export Control:

Public

Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: none

Associations:

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<no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>

Implementation:

Attributes:

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BlackAndWhite

Color

ColorAndBlackAndWhite

Colorized

15

State machine:

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

Class name:

PremiereFinal

Category:

Logical View

Stereotype: enumeration

External Documents:

Export Control:

Public

Cardinality:

n

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>

Implementation:

Attributes:

Premiere

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Season Premiere Series Premiere Season Fianle Series Finale

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State machine:

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

```
Class name:
              ShowType
                              Logical View
           Category:
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                         enumeration
           Stereotype:
           External Documents:
                              Public
           Export Control:
           Cardinality:
                              n
           Hierarchy:
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               Superclasses:
                              none
           Associations:
                     <no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>
            Implementation:
               Attributes:
                             PaidProgramming
                             Serial
                             Series
                             LimitedSeries
                             ShortFilm
                             MiniSeries
                             Special
            State machine:
                              No
                              Sequential
            Concurrency:
                              Transient
            Persistence:
            Class name:
               Holiday
30
                               Logical View
            Category:
            Stereotype:
                        enumeration
            External Documents:
                               Public
            Export Control:
35
            Cardinality:
            Hierarchy:
               Superclasses:
                               none
            Associations:
                     <no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>
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            Implementation:
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Christmas

Attributes:

5		Easter Thanksgiving FourthOfJuly YomKippur LaborDay NewYearsEve NewYearsDay Hanukkah ValentineDay Halloween SaintPatricksDay
15	State machine: Concurrency: Persistence:	No Sequential Transient
Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo Lo L	Class name: NetworkSyndica	
2.0	Category:	Logical View
1 200	Stereotype: enum	neration
und und und understand	External Document	
	-	Public
25	Cardinality:	n
Translating - Translating	Hierarchy: Superclasses:	none
The stand	Associations:	
Žurios Š		ename> : Program in association <unnamed></unnamed>
30	Implementation: Attributes:	
		abc
		cbs
		nbc
35		pbs wb
		upn
		synd
		syn89
40		hbc
- *		si
		src
		tqs

tva cbc ctv uni talk 5 State machine: No Sequential Concurrency: Transient Persistence: 10 Class name: NetworkSyndicationType Logical View Category: 15 enumeration Stereotype: External Documents: Public Export Control: Cardinality: Hierarchy: Superclasses: none Associations: <no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed> Implementation: Attributes: BroadcastNetwork FirstRunSyndication OffNetwork CashBarter State machine: No Sequential Concurrency: Persistence: Transient Class name: 35 SourceType Logical View Category: Stereotype: enumeration External Documents: 40 Export Control: Public Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>

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Implementation: Attributes:

Block

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15

Local Network Syndicated

State machine:

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

Class name:

AdvisoryDescription

Category:

Logical View

Stereotype: enumeration

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>

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Implementation:

Attributes:

AdultSituations

AdolescentesYAdultos

Adultos

BriefNudity

GraphicLanguage GraphicViolence

Language

27

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MildViolance Nudity PublicoGeneral Rape 5 StrongSexualContent Violence State machine: No Sequential Concurrency: Transient Persistence: 10 Class name: 15 Program Category: Logical View T. 道 口 20 Documentation: Rating to indicate inch inch External Documents: Export Control: Public Cardinality: n Hierarchy: Superclasses: none Associations: <no rolename> : Station in association <unnamed> <no rolename> : LiveStatus in association <unnamed> <no rolename> : ProgramLanguage in association <unnamed> <no rolename> : ColorCode in association <unnamed> rolename> : PremiereFinal in association <unnamed> <no rolename> : ShowType in association <unnamed> 35 <no rolename> : Holiday in association <unnamed> rolename> NetworkSyndicationSource <no : in association <unnamed>

NetworkSyndicationType

<no rolename> : SourceType in association <unnamed>
<no rolename> : AdvisoryDescription in association

in

rolename>

<no

association <unnamed>

<unnamed>

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Implementation: Attributes:

uid : String

Uniqe Station ID Number.

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Official name by which a movie, show, episode or sports event is known.

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alternate_title : String
 Alias name for program title;
 for example the title "Paid
 program" is stored here.

reduced titles : String []

They are reduced program titles. They are generally used for grid fitting. Each reduced title is shorter than the previous, depending on the length of the actual title and the duration of the program. For instance, a two-hour program with a long title may have 4 alternate titles, and another two-hour program with a very short title, may have no reduced title. The shortest alternate title is always edited to nine characters and the next shortest is edited

to thirteen charcters.

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subtitle : String

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The subtitle field has the same specifications as the title field. In the case of sports, this field will contain the

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sports team name(s). For example,
Title = Major League Baseball;
Subtitle = Chicago Cubs vs. St.
Louis Cardinals.

The subtitle is used when a program is commonly known by its umbrella title. For example, Masterpiece Theater will always have a subtitle designating the series currently being played. The main factor taken into consideration is whether the show has a recognition factor with the umbrella title or the umbrella title tells the reader more about the show. Anthology shows such as "Wonderful World of Disney" and "Masterpiece Theater" do use the subtitle field.

Team vs. Team, Playoff Sport, Sporting Event, Sports Related and Sports Anthology use the subtitle field. Team names, event names, the school from coach's shows, etc. go in the subtitle field. Pseudo-Sports never use the subtitle field.

reduced_subtitles : String []

They are reduced program
subtitles. They are generally
used for grid fitting. Each
reduced subtitle is shorter than
the previous, depending on the
length of the actual title and
the duration of the program.

description: String
String that describes the show,
episode, or movie content and

includes embedded actors within this description.

The description fields are used to describe the action taking place in the program. We used all three fields in some cases, two fields in others and only one in some, generally broken down by program type.

Most programs must have a first description. The description length is generally determined by the duration of the program. A 30-minute program's description should not exceed 18 words. A 60-minute program's should not exceed 25 words. Longer programs can be written according to their content, for example, the Academy Awards is 3-hours and 30-minutes. The description can be longer than 25 words but should not be too long. Judgment is called for.

alternate_description : String
Alternate Description is used
primarily by the Network and
Movie editors. The network
editors copy the first
description and embed the
actors' names into the
description. The movie editors
write a different movie
description using the length
guidelines of the first
description.

reduced_descriptions : String []

Reduced descriptions are also

known as the grid descriptions.

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[]

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This field is regulated by length. Descriptions cannot exceed 45 characters per half-hour (including the title and subtitle fields). Style and language may be forsaken for fit but it should always create a readable, logical sentence. It is not necessary to fit the 45/90 parameters. This description is necessary for any show that falls between 6PM and midnight local time.

Reduced description is also used for 22/44 descriptions on the Talk Show program type. This includes any talk show that falls outside of the time parameters for 45/90. Examples: Good Morning America, Late Night Show, ... etc.

genre_description : String
 Description of words or group of
 words that generally describe a
 show, episode, movie or sports
 event.

advisory_descriptions : AdvisoryDescription

Enumeration of the notation.

air_date: unsigned int

Date the program airs. The date

will change from one date to the

next at a start of the

client-specified day cycle. For

example, if the day cycle begins

at 2:00 AM, the date will change

at 2:00 AM. The day cycle may

begin any time, but may not exceed

24 hours. The default cycle

starts at 12:00AM. air time unsigned int Time of day the program airs; hhmm military format. 5 Synonym: start_time. duration : unsigned int Calculated by subtracting the current program's air time from 10 the subsequent program's air time; hhmm format. part num : unsigned int When a program is split into 2 15 or more viewings, this Part I designates which one it is. num_of_parts : unsigned int Designates when a program is split into 2 or more parts for viewing. repeat : bool = false designator for a program which has aired previously. network syndication_source NetworkSyndicationSource Network the program originates from. network syndication_type NetworkSyndicationType

enhanced : bool
Designat

programming.

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Designates enhances program information.

To specify broadcast network,

first run syndicated, cash barter and off network

·	Language : ProgramLanguage Language of the copy (description) of the program.
5	<pre>source_type : SourceType To specify network, local, syndicated and multiple block programming.</pre>
10	show_type : ShowType Designates series, special, miniseries, limited series, paid programming
15	holiday : Holiday Description of recognized or traditional holiday.
	<pre>subtitled : bool = false Used for foreign movies and shows, if the audio is in a foreign language, the English translation is printed on-screen</pre>
2.5	<pre>premiere_final : PremiereFinal</pre>
30	<pre>cable_in_the_classroom : bool = false</pre>
35	secondary_audio_program : bool = false Designates if the program is subject to Secondary Audio Programming coding.
40	live_tape_delay : LiveStatus Designate whether a sports event is being played live, from videotape or a delayed feed.

5		<pre>joined_in_progress : bool = false Joined in progress when a station begins airing a program at a time other than the official start time.</pre>
10		<pre>blackout : bool = false</pre>
10		hdtv: bool = true Designates if a show is broadcast in HDTV.
		<pre>closed_captioning : bool = false Close Captioning: spoken content of program listed on-screen for the hearingimpaired.</pre>
		<pre>stereo : bool = true Value that designates if a show, episode, movie or sports event is being broadcast in stereo.</pre>
The second secon		three_d : bool Designates show in 3-D.
3 0		letterbox : bool Designates program is a letterbox version.
		<pre>color_code : ColorCode Designates if a program was produced in color or back/white.</pre>
35		rating : ProgramRating
40	State machine: Concurrency: Persistence:	No Sequential Transient

Class name: TVRating

Category:

Logical View

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Stereotype: enumeration External Documents:

Export Control:

Public

Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

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Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : ProgramRating in association

<unnamed>

Implementation: Attributes:

TVY

TV7 TVG TVPG TV14

TVM

State machine:

No

Concurrency: Persistence:

Sequential Transient

Class name:

ProgramRating

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Category:

Logical View

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality:

Hierarchy: 40

Superclasses:

Associations:

5	Implementation: Attributes:	tv_rating : TVRating TV Parental Guidelines in text form.
10		dialog_rating : bool Rating to indicate strong dialog.
15		<pre>fantasyviolance_rating : bool Rating to indicate fantsy violance.</pre>
		language_rating : bool Rating to indicate strong language.
2		sex_rating : bool Rating to indicate adult situations.
The state of the s		violence_rating : bool Rating to indicate strong violence.
3 0		<pre>adult_language : bool adult_situations : bool brief_nudity : bool graphic_violence : bool mild_violence : bool nudity : bool</pre>
35		<pre>strong_sexual_content : bool violence : bool</pre>
40	State machine: Concurrency: Persistence:	No Sequential Transient

<no rolename> : Program in association <unnamed>
<no rolename> : TVRating in association <unnamed>

Class name:

RoleDescription

Category:

Logical View

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Stereotype: enumeration

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality:

n

Hierarchy:

10

Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : personnel in association <unnamed>

Implementation: 15

Attributes:

Actor GuestStar Director

ExecutiveProducer

Host Producer Writer

State machine:

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

Class name:

Episode

Category:

Logical View

External Documents:

Export Control:

Public

Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: Program

Associations:

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<no rolename> : personnel in association <unnamed>

Implementation:

Attributes:

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syndicated_number : unsigned int
Distributor-designated number
corresponding to an episode
associated with a specific show.

alt_syndicated_number : unsigned int
Alternate numbering system for
syndicated programming. Can
differ from syndicated numbering
system.

episode_title : String

Descriptive title within the episode. This field is used only for series that designate a specific name for each episode. All wording must be used including "The," "A" and "An". All punctuation must be used except the closing period.

State machine: No

Concurrency: Sequential Persistence: Transient

Class name: personnel

Category: Logical View

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality:

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : Episode in association <unnamed>

<no rolename> : movie in association <unnamed>

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Implementation:
 Attributes:

first_name : String
 First name.

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last_name : String
 Last name.

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role_description : RoleDescription

A role for an actor in a movie,
or a role describes the program
credits (director, executive
producer, or a host of a movie

State machine:

No

Concurrency: Persistence:

Sequential Transient

Class name: MPAARating

Category:

Logical View

Documentation:

Only unaltered movies as the MPAA (Motion Picture Association of America) reviewed them can be given the rating. Any alternation, such as changing the language or editing the film or inserting commercials, will void the MPAA rating

or a show).

Stere

Stereotype: enumeration

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality:

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Hierarchy:

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Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : movie in association <unnamed>

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Implementation:

10 Attributes:

ΑO

G

General

15 PG

Parental Guidance recommended.

PG-13

Parental Guidance for children

under 13.

R

Restricted.

NC-17

No Children under 17.

NR

ΜA

Mature Audiences.

Χ

X-rated.

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State machine:

No

Concurrency: Persistence:

Sequential

Transient

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Class name:

movie

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Category:

Logical View

Documentation:

These ratings are researched and given tot the movie by the movie editors.

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality:

n

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: Program

Associations:

<no rolename> : personnel in association <unnamed> <no rolename> : MPAARating in association <unnamed> <no rolename> : StarRating in association <unnamed>

Implementation: Attributes:

mpaa rating : MPAARating Rating supplied by the Motion Picture Association of America.

star rating : StarRating An arbitrary critical rating from 1/2 to 4 stars.

run time : unsigned int Actual duration which air on pay cable services such as HBO, CINMAX, ... etc.

country of origin : String Used to distinguished between domestic and foreign films.

made_for_tv : bool = true Designator of films that was made specifically for broadcast on TV.

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release_year : unsigned int

The year in which a movie was

released.

production_year : unsigned int

The year in which a movie was

produced.

State machine: 10

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

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Class name:

StarRating

Category:

Logical View

enumeration Stereotype:

External Documents:

Export Control: Public

Cardinality:

n

Hierarchy:

Superclasses: none

Associations:

<no rolename> : movie in association <unnamed>

Implementation:

Attributes:

One

OnePlus

Two

TwoPlus Three

ThreePlus

Four

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State machine:

No

Concurrency:

Sequential

Persistence:

Transient

F	Association:
5	
	Derived: No
	Direction: <non-directional> Association Class: none</non-directional>
10	ABSOCIACION CLASS. Hone
10	Role:
	Class: DesignatedMarketArea
	Cardinality / Multiplicity: 1
	Navigable: Yes
15	Aggregate: No
	Static: No
	Friend: No
Total Control	Access: Public
	Containment: Unspecified
20	Role:
	Class: Station
	Cardinality / Multiplicity: 1
# ###	Navigable: Yes
25	Aggregate: No
	Static: No
garage Consolidation	Friend: No
	Access: Public
27 1 1 1 1 1 3 0	Containment: Unspecified
30	
	Association:
35	Derived: No Direction: <non-directional></non-directional>
	Association Class: none
	Abbuctacton Clabb. Hone
	Role:
40	Class: Station
	Cardinality / Multiplicity:
	Navigable: Yes
	Aggregate: No

Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified 5 Role: StationTimeZone Class: Cardinality / Multiplicity: Yes Navigable: No Aggregate: 10 Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified 15 Association: No Derived: <non-directional> Direction: Association Class: none Role: Class: Station Cardinality / Multiplicity: 1..n Yes Navigable: Aggregate: No Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified Role: Program Class: 35 Cardinality / Multiplicity: 1..n Navigable: Yes No Aggregate: Static: No Friend: No 40 Access: Public Containment: Unspecified

5	Association:
J	Derived: No Direction: <non-directional> Association Class: none</non-directional>
10	Role: Class: LiveStatus Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes
15 20 20 21 10	Aggregate: No Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified
TE .	Role: Class: Program Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No
30	Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified
	Association:
35	Derived: No Direction: <non-directional> Association Class: none</non-directional>
40	Role: Class: Program Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No

10 15

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Static: No Friend: No

Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

5

Role:

Class: ProgramLanguage Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Navigable: Yes No Aggregate:

Static: No Friend: No Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

Association:

No Derived:

<non-directional> Direction: Association Class: none

Role:

Class: Program

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Yes Navigable: No Aggregate:

Static: No Friend: No Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

Role:

Class: ColorCode

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Yes Navigable: Aggregate: No

Static: No Friend: No

Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

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Association:

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1999111120

Hann Strait

Derived: No

<non-directional> Direction:

Association Class:

none

Role:

Program Class:

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No

Static: No Friend: No Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

Role:

Class: PremiereFinal

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Yes Navigable: No Aggregate:

Static: No Friend: No Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

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Association:

Derived:

No

<non-directional> Direction: none

Association Class: 40

Role:

Class: Program

5	Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified
10	Role: Class: ShowType Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes
	Aggregate: No Static: No
1.∞⊑.	Friend: No
16 16 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 1	Access: Public
	Containment: Unspecified
	Association:
# *	Derived: No
Taring Taring	Direction: <non-directional></non-directional>
25	Association Class: none
The same of the sa	Role:
	Class: Program
11	Cardinality / Multiplicity:
30	Navigable: Yes
	Aggregate: No
	Static: No Friend: No
	Access: Public
35	Containment: Unspecified
	Role:
	Class: Holiday
	Cardinality / Multiplicity:
40	Navigable: Yes
	Aggregate: No Static: No
	Friend: No

Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

5 Association:

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Derived: No

Direction: <non-directional>
Association Class: none

10 Association Class:

Role:

Class: Program

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No

Static: No Friend: No Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

Role:

Class: NetworkSyndicationSource

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No

Static: No Friend: No Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

Association:

35 Derived: No

Direction: <non-directional>

Association Class: none

40 Role:

Class: Program

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Navigable: Yes

Aggregate: No Static: No Friend: No Access: Public 5 Containment: Unspecified Role: Class: NetworkSyndicationType Cardinality / Multiplicity: 10 Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified Association: Derived: No Direction: <non-directional> Association Class: none Role: Class: SourceType Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No Static: No 30 Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified 35 Role: Class: Program Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes Aggregate: Νo 40 Static: No Friend: No Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

Association: 5 No Derived: <non-directional> Direction: Association Class: none Role: 10 Class: Program Cardinality / Multiplicity: Yes Navigable: Aggregate: No Static: No 15 Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified Role: AdvisoryDescription Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified 30 Association: Derived: No <non-directional> Direction: 35

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Role:

Association Class:

none

Class: ProgramRating Cardinality / Multiplicity: Yes Navigable: Aggregate: No Static: No 5 Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified Role: 10 Class: Program Cardinality / Multiplicity: Yes Navigable: Aggregate: No Static: No 15 Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified Association: Derived: No <non-directional> Direction: Association Class: none Role: TVRating Class: Cardinality / Multiplicity: 30 Yes Navigable: No Aggregate: Static: No Friend: No Access: Public 35 Containment: Unspecified Role: Class: ProgramRating Cardinality / Multiplicity: 40 Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No Static: No

Access: Public Containment: Unspecified 5 Association: Derived: No 10 Direction: <non-directional> Association Class: none Role: Class: RoleDescription Cardinality / Multiplicity: 15 Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified Role: Class: personnel Cardinality / Multiplicity: Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No Static: No Friend: No Access: Public Containment: Unspecified Association: 35 Derived: No Direction: <non-directional> Association Class: none

Role:

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Friend: No

Class: Episode Cardinality / Multiplicity: 1

	Navigable: Yes Aggregate: Yes Static: No Friend: No
5	Access: Public
	Containment: Unspecified
	Role:
10	Class: personnel Cardinality / Multiplicity: 1n
10	Navigable: Yes
•	Aggregate: No
	Static: No
	Friend: No
15	Access: Public Containment: Unspecified
	Compariments.
Wilders Comments of the Commen	
ACTION TO THE CONTRACT OF T	Association:
20	
	Derived: No
	Direction: <non-directional></non-directional>
	Association Class: none
25	
	Role: Class: movie
And the first state of the stat	Cardinality / Multiplicity: 1
	Navigable: Yes
30	Aggregate: Yes
	Static: No
	Friend: No Access: Public
	Containment: Unspecified
35	•
	Role:
	Class: personnel
	Cardinality / Multiplicity: 1n Navigable: Yes
40	Aggregate: No
	Static: No
	Friend: No
	Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified Association: 5 Derived: No <non-directional> Direction: Association Class: none 10 Role: Class: movie Cardinality / Multiplicity: Yes Naviqable: Aggregate: No 15 Static: No

Access: Public Containment: Unspecified

Role:

Class: MPAARating

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Yes Navigable: No Aggregate: Static: No

Friend: No Access: Public

Friend: No

Containment: Unspecified

Association:

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Derived: No

<non-directional> Direction:

Association Class:

Role:

Class: movie

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Yes Navigable: No Aggregate:

Static: No

5

10

Friend: No

Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified

Role:

Class: StarRating

Cardinality / Multiplicity:

Navigable: Yes Aggregate: No

Static: No Friend: No

Access: Public

Containment: Unspecified